

**ORIGINAL VIRTUE,
AND OTHER SHORT
STUDIES**

Published @ 2017 Trieste Publishing Pty Ltd

ISBN 9780649664023

Original Virtue, and Other Short Studies by S. Levy

Except for use in any review, the reproduction or utilisation of this work in whole or in part in any form by any electronic, mechanical or other means, now known or hereafter invented, including xerography, photocopying and recording, or in any information storage or retrieval system, is forbidden without the permission of the publisher, Trieste Publishing Pty Ltd, PO Box 1576 Collingwood, Victoria 3066 Australia.

All rights reserved.

Edited by Trieste Publishing Pty Ltd.
Cover @ 2017

This book is sold subject to the condition that it shall not, by way of trade or otherwise, be lent, re-sold, hired out, or otherwise circulated without the publisher's prior consent in any form or binding or cover other than that in which it is published and without a similar condition including this condition being imposed on the subsequent purchaser.

www.triestepublishing.com

S. LEVY

**ORIGINAL VIRTUE,
AND OTHER SHORT
STUDIES**

ORIGINAL VIRTUE
AND OTHER SHORT STUDIES

ORIGINAL VIRTUE
AND OTHER
SHORT STUDIES

BY
THE REV. S. LEVY, M.A.

LONGMANS, GREEN, AND CO.
39 PATERNOSTER ROW, LONDON
NEW YORK, BOMBAY, AND CALCUTTA
1907

To the
Memory of my Parents

P R E F A C E

THESE Short Studies are not mere reprints of occasional papers which have already appeared in various reviews and periodicals. The Introduction to the "Doctrine of Original Virtue" (pp. 1-14) is entirely new, and the other Essays have undergone careful revision for the present volume.

I am particularly indebted to the Editors of the *Jewish Quarterly Review* and the *Jewish Chronicle* for their courtesy in granting me permission to republish those Studies which were originally contributed to their periodicals.

S. L.

LONDON, March 1907.

CONTENTS

| | PAGE |
|--|------|
| I. THE DOCTRINE OF ORIGINAL VIRTUE— | |
| (A.) INTRODUCTION | 1 |
| (B.) "THE VIRTUES OF THE FATHERS" | 14 |
| II. JEWISH CONCEPTIONS OF ORIGINAL SIN | 43 |
| III. IS THERE A JEWISH LITERATURE? | 58 |
| IV. WHAT IS "JEWISH" LITERATURE? | 89 |
| V. MAIMONIDES—SEVEN CENTURIES AFTER | 96 |
| VI. BISHOP BARLOW ON THE "CASE OF THE JEWS" | 115 |
| VII. JOHN DURY AND THE ENGLISH JEWRY | 125 |
| VIII. THE CHARM OF THE SEDER (<i>Passover</i>) | 137 |
| IX. THE SEVENTH NEW MOON (<i>New Year</i>) | 145 |
| X. THE FEAST OF LIGHT (<i>Chanukah</i>) | 157 |
| XI. PURIM POT-POURRI (<i>Purim</i>) | 168 |