THE NEW UNIONISM

Published @ 2017 Trieste Publishing Pty Ltd

ISBN 9780649150021

The new unionism by André Tridon

Except for use in any review, the reproduction or utilisation of this work in whole or in part in any form by any electronic, mechanical or other means, now known or hereafter invented, including xerography, photocopying and recording, or in any information storage or retrieval system, is forbidden without the permission of the publisher, Trieste Publishing Pty Ltd, PO Box 1576 Collingwood, Victoria 3066 Australia.

All rights reserved.

Edited by Trieste Publishing Pty Ltd. Cover @ 2017

This book is sold subject to the condition that it shall not, by way of trade or otherwise, be lent, re-sold, hired out, or otherwise circulated without the publisher's prior consent in any form or binding or cover other than that in which it is published and without a similar condition including this condition being imposed on the subsequent purchaser.

www.triestepublishing.com

ANDRÉ TRIDON

THE NEW UNIONISM



WE CLEY F. PLCH

The NEW UNIONISM

BY

ANDRÉ TRIDON



NEW YORK B. W. HUEBSCH 1913 Copyright, 1913, by B. W. HUEBSCH

PRINTED IN U. S. A.

The author acknowledges his indebtedness to Messrs. Guy Bowman, London; Christian Cornelissen, Paris; Justus Ebert, Brooklyn; Joseph Ettor, New York; Arturo Giovannitti, New York; Sydney Greenbie, New York; William D. Haywood, Denver; Prof. Felix Le Dantec, University of Paris; Emile Pataud, Paris; Emile Pouget, Paris; Odon Por, Milan; George G. Reeve, Sydney, Australia; Vincent St. John, Chicago; Dr. E. S. Slosson, New York; Walker C. Smith, Spokane; William E. Trautman, Pittsburg; B. H. Williams, New Castle, and Gaylord Wilshire, London, who either passed upon such of these chapters as appeared in the New York Sun, the New York Tribune, The Independent, The International, The Industrial Worker, Solidarity, etc., or revised the proof sheets or gave him the benefit of their own observations in this and other countries.

New York, May 1, 1913.



TABLE OF CONTENTS

CHAPTER I

THE NEW UNIONISM: A DEFINITION.—What it is called in the various countries.—New Unionism versus Anarchism; Edouard Berth, F. Van Eeden, W. T. Trautman on anarchism.—New Unionism versus trade unionism; B. H. Walker on craft organization; W. D. Haywood on the A. F. of L.; H. Lagardelle's views; rivalry among English eraft unions; E. V. Debs on "union scabs"; the Owens machine versus the classification.—The unskilled In-

versus the glassblowers union.—The unskilled laborer; hobo labor and the ballot.—Socialism hailed by the capitalist press as a conservative force.— Definition of the New Unionism.—Is industrialism different from syndicalism?—The great change. . .

CHAPTER II

Direct Action: I. The Strike.—Pouget and Vandervelds on Direct Action.—The anti-injunction bill.—The Dreyfus case and the Lawrence case.—What a strike means to the New Unionist.—Folded arms strikes.—Sympathy strikes.—Irritation strikes.—Bumper strikes.—How long should a strike last?—Yvetot on strike funds.—When is a strike successful? The general strike.—Anti-militarism.—The Malthusian strike.

CHAPTER III

Direct Action: II. Sabotage.—The meaning of the word.

— Balzae's account of the Lyons weaver strike.—The French telegraphists' "mastic."—The Glasgow dockers and Ca Canny methods.—The Toulouse congress and Pouget's motion.—The congress appoints a committee on sabotage.—Active sabotage; described in the Bulletin of the Montpellier Labor Exchange; the French barbers' "badigeonnage"; Haywood's observations; La Voix du Psuple on crippling the machinery before a walk out.—Sabotage of telegraph lines.—Open

CONTENTS

PI	AG!
mouth sabotage; cooks, subway employees, grocery, drugstore and bank clerks muckrake their employers. — Obstructionism; its origin; as applied by Italian railroaders.—The ethics of sabotage.	
CHAPTER IV	
THE NEW UNIONISM AND THE INTELLECTUALS.—Intellectuals managing the world's affairs.—An antiparliamentary deputy.—Radical lawyers and their fees.—The French International tried to exclude intellectuals.—Sorel, Edouard Berth and Leone on intellectuals.—The art of to-morrow.—Pouget and Pataud on art in the syndicalist commonwealth.—Radical art and its vagaries.	5
CHAPTER V	
THE NEW UNIONISM IN FRANCE: REVOLUTIONARY SYNDICALISM.—Syndicalist tendencies and the French International.—The Commune.—The law of 1884.—The first Labor Exchange.—Aristide Briand, a partisan of the general strike.—Fernand Pelloutier and the anarchists.—The first C. G. T.—The second C. G. T.—Parties within the C. G. T.—Its organization; the two Federations and their work; the National Syndicates; growing spirit of industrialism.—The resources of the C. G. T.—La Voix du Peuple.—The writers' syndicate.—Government employees join the C. G. T.—The teachers' fight for the right to affiliate with the C. G. T.—The Soldier's Penny fund.—The C. G. T. and the socialist party.—The leaders: Pouget, Griffuehles, Yvetot, Luquet, Pataud, etc.—The management of the syndicalist commonwealth of the future.	6
CHAPTER VI	
THE NEW UNIONISM IN THE UNITED STATES: INDUSTRIAL- ISM.—Pioneer industrialist organizations; the Na- tional Labor Union; the Knights of Labor; The In- ternational Working People's Association; The In- ternational Workingmen's Association; the American Railway Union; the Western Federation of Miners. —The Chicago conference.—The first I. W. W. pre- amble. Internal dissensions.—The second preamble, —The I. W. W., its history and methods.—The strikes of the I. W. W.—Its leaders St. John, Hay-	

CONTENTS

	AGE
wood, Ettor, Giovannitti, Trantman, Elizabeth Flynn. — The industrialist idea and the A. F. of L.— The Chicago newspaper strike and its consequences.— The new policy of the A. F. of L.; organizing unskilled workers.— The New Unionism and the I. W. W.; The Haywood case.	92
CHAPTER VII	
THE NEW UNIONISM IN ENGLAND: SYNDICALISM. The chartist movement.—The labor unrest of 1910.—The Ben Tillett resolution.—Tom Mann's activity; his pamphlets; Tom Mann on parliamentary action.—The "open letter to British Soldiers."—The call for amalgamation.—Railroaders now united in one big union with 200,000 members.—The socialist party disapproves of syndicalism.	124
CHAPTER VIII	
The New Unionism in Italy: Syndicalism. The revolt of the Sicilian peasants.—The year 1900.—The Central Secretariat of Resistance.—The organization of the C. G. L.—The conservative policy of the C. G. L.; its attitude to strikers.—The cooperatives and their plight; the glassblowers and their financial difficulties.—The Italian Syndical Union.—Labriola and Leone on Italian syndicalism.	148
CHAPTER IX	
THE NEW Unionism in Germany: Localism. The trade union congress of 1900.—The independent congress of 1907.—The Freie Vereinigung; its press.—The aims of the localists.—Localists expelled from the socialist party.	160
CHAPTER X	
THE NEW UNIONISM IN AUSTRALIA, NEW ZEALAND AND SOUTH AFRICA.—Tom Mann and Dora Montefiore on "labor governments."—Workers jailed for striking and for refusing to serve under the flag.—The growth of the industrialist idea.	165
CHAPTER XI	
THE NEW UNIONISM IN OTHER COUNTRIES.—Argentina; Austria; Chile; British Columbia; Holland; Japan; Scandinavia; Switzerland.	173