# A LETTER TO THE REVEREND DR. PERCY

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A Letter to the Reverend Dr. Percy by John Bowle

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### **JOHN BOWLE**

# A LETTER TO THE REVEREND DR. PERCY



A

## L E T T E R

TO THE

Reverend DR PERCY.

## L E T T E R

### Reverend DR PERCY,

CONCERNING

A NEW AND CLASSICAL EDITION

O F

## HISTORIA DEL VALEROSO CAVALLERO DON QUIXOTE DE LA MANCHA.

To be illustrated by

Annotations; and Extracts from the Historians, Poets, and Romances of Spain and Italy, and other Writers Ancient and Modern; with a Glossary, and Indexes.

In which are occasionally interspersed

Some Reflections on the LEARNING and GENIUS of the AUTHOR.

With a MAP OF SPAIN, adapted to the History, and to every Translation of it.

#### By the Reverend JOHN BOWLE, M. A. F.S. A.

MIGUEL DE CERVANTES merite quelque diffinition. S'il avoit en l'honneur d'être un Ancien et que sen Ouvrage cât été écrit en Grec ou seulement en Latin; il y a dejá long-teme qu'il auroit en des Scholiastes et même des Commentateurs en forme. Avertissement à Tirant Le Blanc.

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MDCCLXXVII.

### LETTER

TO THE

Reverend DR PERCY,

CONCERNING A NEW EDITION OF

#### DON QUIXOTE.

A T length, Dear Sir, I take the liberty thus publicly to acquaint you with the refult of my labours on our favourite writer CERVANTES. I particularly address myself to you, as you are so conversant in every branch of polite literature, more especially that which has ingrossed so much of my time, and attention.

From the commencement of my intimacy with the text of Don Quixote, I was induced to confider the great author as a Claffic, and to treat him as fuch. With this view I had the courage to begin, and, what is more, the perfeverance to finish two most copious verbal Indexes to both parts of that celebrated work. On transcribing which it seemed altogether right to sever the proper

per names of men, places, and other remarkable things, and to make them diffinct parts. This has also been done; with this farther addition, that where the name occurs in both parts, the whole is to be found in the former, fo that every particular respecting any person, city, mountain, or whatever else is mentioned by the author, from ancient and modern history, may be perused together. Thus, for instance, Amadis de Gaula, whom the Knight more immediately intended for the grand object of his imitation, besides the introductory verses ascribed to him, occurs in fourteen different chapters in the first, and in eight in the second part. The citations will abundantly gratify the purfaits of the most diligent searcher. The several articles under this head, you will probably be furprifed to hear, are in number above one thousand, notwithstanding nothing is said of that odious and detestable character of the intolerant Eclefiastico, who is justly held up as an object of contempt and ridicule, and therefore defervedly Anonymous. But notwithstanding this, every passage relating to him may be easily found in the words Eclesiastico, and Religiofo, in the General Index \*. From this minute furvey the necessity of a comment, and annotations becomes apparent, as it is of very little use to read what we do not understand. This will be found to be the case in many instances as to the text, which in many places is very obscure; in others our ideas must be very imperfect, and frequently defective from the want of that collateral affiftance which is to be derived from history, from the Romances, and other Books, which, if Cervantes did not immediately confult, will be found to contain matter that will throw light.

As words will but imperfectly convey an idea of this laborious undertaking, specimens of each will, in a proper place, be added.

on various passages in his work. Of some great events, which happened in his own time, he is to be confidered as the original historian. Such were the battle of Lepanto, the taking of the Goleta \*, and the Expulsion of the Moors from Spain, with several lesser incidents, to which he alludes; many of which will be verified by the concurrent testimony of other cotemporary writers, and will occasionally appear in the notes. It is not at present my intention to trouble you with extracts from those Libros de Cavallerias-the Romances, which, by your affiftance, I have had the patience to toil through; but shall in general observe, that the secondary amends for the drudgery of fuch painful reading has been, what Monsieur de St. Palaye, and the other French writers on the History of Chivalry have remarked, the faithful and exact descriptions of the manners and customs of the times in which they were wrote: Though the facts related were in themselves as fabulous as the heroes of whom they were told, yet fimilar events frequently occurred: In this respect, they deserve some esteem as histories, because these latter enumerate several facts similar to those they particularly mention. Thus for example, the watching of arms in some church or chapel, previous to the receiving the order of Knighthood, with its various ceremonies of creation, the hearing mass, and confession + before the day of battle, with other religious circumstances, are to be found both in history, and romance, though

<sup>.</sup> P. 1. Chapters 39, 42.

<sup>†</sup> Touteffois celluy jour au matin Rolland devant que partir pour aller combattre sessoit confesse et avoit receu le sacrement de lautel (car la coustume des gens de lost de Charlemaigne estoit telle) que devant que entrer en bataille ils se confessoient et recevoient leur redempteur, et le nostre. Bouchard Annales de Bretaigne. Paris. 1531. Fol. fu. 606.